Business Continuity Plan Disclosure PLEASE RETAIN A COPY OF THIS DOCUMENT FOR YOUR RECORDS RBC ®

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The Plan provides for sustainable operating environments during any crisis/incident or major business interruption that adversely impacts the Firm's ability to conduct business. The Plan addresses various scenarios including but not limited to a departmental disruption, building, city-wide or regional disruption, or a pandemic incident.

The planning process begins with a review of financial and operational risk, communications, continuity plan documentation and exercises. The Firm employs multiple work area recovery strategies to provide continuous support. These strategies include but are not limited to: work displacement, work load shifting, alternate physical facilities, remote access, etc.

The Firm has implemented steps to allow clients prompt access to their funds and securities in the event of a significant business disruption. The recovery time objectives for the Firm's essential business processes are determined through an annual Business Impact Analysis. These recovery objectives may be negatively affected by the unavailability of external resources and circumstances beyond the Firm's control.

The Plan is maintained in multiple locations and updated annually or whenever there is a material change to the business.

The Firm continuously tests throughout the year to improve the Plan and provide the best possible recovery solution to the Firm and its clients. Because the Firm's plan contains details of a confidential and proprietary nature it is not distributed to the public. The Plan is subject to modifications and any material changes to the statement above will be promptly posted on the Firm's websites as required by applicable law. Hard copies of this disclosure document can be obtained upon contacting your financial professional or your representative of the Firm. See "Business Continuity Plan" on our public websites at:

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